

5 alpha Reductase

5α-reductase

Steroid 5- α reductase (5AR) is a membrane-bound protein that is responsible for reducing steroids such as testosterone, progesterone, and androstenedione to 5- α reduced metabolites such as 5- α dihydrotestosterone (DHT), 5- α dihydroprogesterone and androstanedione, respectively. There are three isoforms of 5AR in humans: SRD5A1, SRD5A2, and SRD5A3. SRD5A1 and SRD5A2 have functionality for 5- α reduction of steroids in humans. DHT is a more potent androgen than testosterone and has a function in androgen receptor activation.

The inactivating mutations in $5\alpha R2$ lead to disorders of sexual development. The regulation of 5AR is important for the treatment of benign prostate hyperplasia (BPH) and prostate cancer (PC), and 5AR inhibitors are widely used for the treatment of androgen-dependent benign or malignant prostatic diseases.

5 alpha Reductase Inhibitors

12-O-Methylcarnosic acid

(12-Methoxycarnosic acid)

12-O-Methylcarnosic acid (12-Methoxycarnosic acid), a diterpene carnosic acid isolated from the acetone extract of Salvia microphylla, is an active constituent of 5α -reductase inhibition

with an IC_{50} value of 61.7 μ M.

Purity: 99 72%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 5 mg, 10 mg

Cat. No.: HY-N7510

5α-reductase-IN-1

5α-reductase-IN-1 is an inhibitor of 5α-reductase, used for the research of patterned alopecia in combination with minoxidil.

Cat. No.: HY-U00376

Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

Alpha-Estradiol

(Alfatradiol; Epiestradiol; Epiestrol)

Alpha-Estradiol is a weak estrogen and a 5α -reductase inhibitor which is used as a topical medication in the treatment of androgenic alopecia.

Cat. No.: HY-B0141A

Purity: Clinical Data: Launched

10 mM × 1 mL, 100 mg, 500 mg

Alpha-Estradiol-d2

(Alfatradiol-d2; Epiestradiol-d2; Epiestrol-d2)

Alpha-Estradiol-d2 is the deuterium labeled Alpha-Estradiol. Alpha-Estradiol is a weak estrogen and a 5α -reductase inhibitor which is used as a topical medication in the treatment of androgenic alopecia.

Cat. No.: HY-B0141AS1

Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg

CGP-53153

Cat. No.: HY-U00125

CGP-53153 is a steroidal inhibitor of 5 alpha reductase with IC₅₀s of 36 and 262 nM in rat and human prostatic tissue, respectively.

Purity:

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

Dutasteride

(GG 745; GI 198745)

Dutasteride (GG745) is a potent inhibitor of both **5α-reductase isozymes**. Dutasteride may possess off-target effects on the androgen receptor (AR) due to its structural similarity to DHT.



Cat. No.: HY-13613

Purity: 99.75% Clinical Data: Launched

Size 10 mM × 1 mL, 10 mg, 50 mg, 100 mg

Epristeride

(ONO-9302; SKF105657)

Epristeride is a novel 5α -reductase inhibor.

Cat. No.: HY-107385

99.96% Purity: Clinical Data: Launched

10 mM × 1 mL, 5 mg, 10 mg, 25 mg Size:

Finasteride

(MK-906) Cat. No.: HY-13635

Finasteride (MK-906) is a potent and competitive 5α -reductase inhibitor, with an IC_{50} of 4.2 nM for type II 5α -reductase. Finasteride has approximately a 100-fold greater affinity for type II 5α -reductase enzyme than for the type I enzyme.



99.97% Purity: Clinical Data: Launched

 $10 \text{ mM} \times 1 \text{ mL}, 100 \text{ mg}, 200 \text{ mg}$ Size:

Finasteride acetate

(MK-906 acetate) Cat. No.: HY-13635A

Finasteride (MK-906) acetate is a potent and competitive 5α -reductase inhibitor, with an IC_{50} of 4.2 nM for type II 5α -reductase. Finasteride acetate has approximately a 100-fold greater affinity for type II 5α -reductase enzyme than for the type I enzyme.



Purity: >98% Clinical Data: Launched 1 mg, 5 mg

Finasteride-d9

(MK-906-d9)

Finasteride-d9 is deuterium labeled Finasteride. Finasteride (MK-906) is a potent and competitive 5α -reductase inhibitor, with an IC50 of 4.2 nM for type II 5α -reductase.

Cat. No.: HY-13635S

Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

1 mg, 5 mg

LY191704

Cat. No.: HY-118091

LY191704, as a benzoquinolinone, is a potent, nonsteroidal, noncompetitive and selective human type I 5α -reductase inhibitor. LY191704 is a racemic mixture of the compounds LY300502 and LY300503.

Relative stereochemistry

Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg

Stigmasterol glucoside

Stigmasterol glucoside is a sterol isolated from P. urinaria with high antioxidant and anti-inflammatory activities, act as an inhibitor of 5α -reductase with an IC_{50} of $27.2\mu M$.

HO HO HO H H

Cat. No.: HY-N1200

Purity: >98%

Clinical Data: No Development Reported

Size: 1 mg, 5 mg